

Study on Risks and Preventive Measures of Operating Room Nursing Defect

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Abstract: In recent years, the probability of occurrence of nursing risk events in hospitals in China has increased significantly. The reason for its occurrence is mainly because the responsibility of a certain part of the medical staff is not strong, and there is a lack of seriousness in the work. Especially for the operation of the operating room, a little carelessness can cause very serious damage to the patient. Then, in order to better ensure the health of patients and avoid the conflict between doctors and patients, it is necessary to take appropriate precautions and measures for the risks brought by the operating room itself.

1. Introduction

The operating room is a very important part of the hospital. It is an important place and special department for patients to be rescued and treated. Therefore, the safety of the operating room is of great practical significance for patients and hospitals. The operation of the operating room has the characteristics of strong professionalism, relatively complicated operation process, and relatively large number of departments involved in the work process, which makes it difficult to manage and is prone to safety problems [1]. The safety of the operating room will not only have a very serious impact on the patient's visit and clinical treatment, but will also have a negative impact on the development and reputation of the hospital. Therefore, in the nursing room of the operating room, any subtle care should be careful and cautious. The nursing staff in the operating room should be correctly aware of the one-on-one cut, one needle and one line are to ensure the patient's clinical treatment effect and life safety. Important steps must not be ignored. In the event of a problem, serious medical incidents may occur. Strengthen the management of operating room safety in hospitals, minimize the risk of nursing defects in hospital operating rooms, and ensure that patients' clinical treatment effects not only help save patients' lives, but also effectively promote the establishment of harmonious doctor-patient relationship. An important foundation for the long-term development of modern hospitals.

For the operating room, the operating room itself is an integral part of every hospital. Moreover, the operating room is the main place for patients to perform timely rescue and surgical treatment. Then, from the perspective of the safety of the operating room, it will undoubtedly reflect the very important value and significance. The work in the operating room is generally characterized by strong professionalism and complicated practical operation procedures. Therefore, in the process of real management, it is often difficult, and it is very easy to have security problems in the process of doing the work itself. In addition to the reasons for the busy operation of the operating room, there are many hidden dangers and deficiencies. If it cannot be solved and improved in time, it will affect the success of the operation. Therefore, based on the defects of operating room nursing, this paper analyzes the risks and preventive measures of operating room defects.

2. Factors Related to the Risk of Operating Room

From the nature of the work for the operating room care work, then most of the staff working in the operating room care work are basically within five years of service. Because of the short working hours, most of these staff members have a certain passion for work. Moreover, high physical fitness and fast response are also their unique advantages. However, it is precisely because

of the short working hours, so their own risk prevention awareness is relatively weak, and in the face of unexpected emergencies, the response often tends to be biased.

The operating room of the hospital itself is a very challenging position. For some emergency operations, the operation often faces many patients, complex diseases and rapid development of the disease. Therefore, on this basis, all the requirements and standards raised by the nursing staff themselves are also very high. Then, if the nurses in the lower ages are taking care, and in the process of nursing, because of lack of professional knowledge or lack of clinical experience, it is easy to make mistakes in nursing. In this case, it is easy for the surgery itself to cause failure or mistake for these reasons. Whether it is a mistake in nursing or a mismatch between the caregiver and the doctor, ultimately, all the affected patients are affected. Therefore, for these problems and deficiencies in mistakes, we must make timely improvements to ensure the smooth operation of the surgery.

The main reason for the problems in the surgical nursing process is that the check-up system has not been implemented in time. Then, for the present, the problems caused by the operating room nursing work itself are basically very important to the strict implementation of the check system. In the course of the operation, the inspection and comparison were not carried out according to the corresponding check-up system, but simply by virtue of their own subjectivism and empiricism. In this case, it will inevitably lead to confusion and loss of equipment preparation. For example, the most common problem is to mistake the surgical patient, such as the wrong blood, the wrong medicine, etc. These problems are caused by not strictly performing the cutting error.

In addition, the configuration of the relevant nursing staff cannot meet the relevant requirements of the Ministry of Health. In itself, the work in the operating room is very busy. Under the pressure of busy work for a long time, the nurses themselves will have a high degree of tension. In this way, there are certain hidden dangers for the surgery itself. Moreover, except for patients who underwent general anesthesia, most patients are in a state of consciousness when performing surgery, so that if the relevant medical staff is distracted or doing other small movements. For example, talking about some topics that are not related to surgery, for this, it will inevitably make patients feel that the doctor did not care for surgery. Once, the effect after the completion of the operation is not particularly ideal, it will inevitably lead to disputes between patients and patients, resulting in conflicts between doctors and patients.

3. Precautions

The operating room of the hospital is an important place to save the lives of patients. Therefore, for those who are engaged in nursing work in the operating room, they should be professionals with strong professional skills, scientifically, reasonably configured and relatively fixed. When selecting nursing staff working in the operating room, it should be strictly required. Not only should the officially prepared nursing staff be selected, but they should have the advantages of good health, hard work, cheerful personality, quick thinking, quick movement, etc. Training of personnel legal knowledge. The specific work of the operating room should be scientifically and reasonably arranged, and the teaching work of the operating room nursing staff should be done in accordance with the old working principle, so as to continuously inject fresh "blood" into the nursing staff of the operating room. Improve the quality of clinical care in the operating room. Strengthen the continuing education of the nursing staff in the operating room, encourage them to carry out research and innovation, and continuously improve their own abilities [2].

The research results of this study show that the important reason for the safety incident in the operating room of our hospital is that the responsibility and mission of the operating room nursing staff are not strong and the quality and technology of the nursing staff themselves. Therefore, after understanding the relevant reasons, The corresponding measures should be taken to effectively solve this problem. The hospital should strengthen the performance appraisal management of the operating room nursing staff, so as to continuously improve the sense of responsibility and mission of the nursing staff in the operating room of our hospital, and enhance the awe of the operating room nursing staff on the hospital's various regulations and systems, so that Do not dare to make

mistakes easily; the hospital should also link the salary level, promotion, bonus and title of the operating room nurses with the safety of the operating room to develop scientific and feasible regulations to promote operating room care. The quality of personnel care work continues to improve. In addition, the hospital should also strengthen the intraoperative patrol work of the operating room nurses, so that all nursing staff can recognize the important role of intraoperative patrol. In the performance appraisal of operating room nursing staff, special attention should be paid to the examination of the original records of the operating room nursing staff. The research shows that a considerable number of operating room safety incidents are related to the omission of the operating room nursing staff. There is a relatively obvious relationship. For example, the nursing staff does not regularly check the various pipelines of the patient during the operation of the patient, which leads to the occurrence of safety events such as folding or even falling off of the drainage tube; when the patient is handed over, The handover was carried out without serious implementation of the signing procedures, resulting in the occurrence of security incidents such as unclear handover [3]. Therefore, the hospital should use the effective methods such as performance appraisal and intraoperative counting to enable the nursing staff in the operating room to follow the contents of the records to effectively prevent the caregiver from missing the operation items, thereby reducing the operating room safety incidents. The incidence. Establishing a scientific appraisal system for nursing staff is not only the best way to be responsible for patients, but also a kind of safety protection for the operating room nursing staff. This way, the nursing staff in the operating room can work more effectively and safely. The quality of clinical nursing work in hospitals is guaranteed to the maximum extent.

Although the results of the study show that the occurrence of operating room safety incidents is most directly related to the caregiver's sense of responsibility and mission, the most fundamental cause of this nursing safety incident is the problem of the operating room safety management system. The lack of relevant systems and the intensity of implementation are the key reasons for the safety of operating room care. Clear, clear, uncontroversial, scientific, objective, and highly feasible operating room care safety management system can not only effectively prevent the operation of the operating room nursing staff and the inertia, but also help the operating room nurses to comply with the regulations. The development of behavioral habits is of great positive significance in reducing the incidence of operating room safety incidents [4]. The author believes that the operating room safety management system should include the following main aspects: First, the patient's pre-operative confirmation system: the operating room care staff must carefully check the surgical arrangement before the patient's surgery, on the patient's The specific situation, the operation stage, the operation time and the operation type are reconfirmed, and it is confirmed whether the patient's articles, equipment and medicines are ready; the operating room care personnel should check the resources of the instruments, articles and medicines of the operation after the operation of the patient. The operating room nurses should prevent the incomplete preparation of medical equipment, articles and medicines, or the presence of instruments, dressings, etc. in the body after surgery; second, the operating room review management system; the operating room should establish the patient before surgery In-operative and post-operative key indicators of the two-person composite system to ensure the safety of operating room care, to prevent key steps to error; Third, the handover system of surgical patients: patients should strictly implement the handover system before and after surgery The nursing staff should pay in detail The patient is given the specific conditions before and during the operation to provide a scientific basis for further treatment of the patient. Fourth, the scientific management system of the patient's surgical specimen: after the patient's surgery, the surgeon should sign with the instrument nurse and the roving nurse. Confirmation to ensure the safety of surgical specimen management; in addition, the anti-infection system of the operating room, the filling and management system of the patient's original records, and the handling system for safety incidents are all important components of the operating room safety management system. Each hospital has a corresponding operating room safety management system. However, as an important part of the hospital, the operating room, its medical treatment items, equipment, and personnel are constantly changing, and if the operating room's nursing safety

management system remains unchanged. If it is difficult, it will be difficult to adapt to the needs of the changes and development of the operating room, which will inevitably lead to the occurrence of security incidents. Therefore, as an important part of the hospital to rescue patients' lives - the operating room, its care safety management system should also be constantly revised and improved to ensure the safety of operating room care.

Provide good working conditions and working environment for the operating room nursing staff, minimize the occupational harmful factors to the personal safety of the nursing staff, and equip the operating room nursing staff with various protective equipment to effectively prevent body fluids and instruments. Waiting for the infringement of nursing staff is also an important way to reduce the safety of operating room care. The hospital should also actively encourage nursing staff to participate in various social activities, continuously enrich the spare time of nursing staff, give them the necessary care, respect and understanding, and minimize the psychological burden of the nursing staff in the operating room [5]. At the same time, as the nursing staff of the operating room, they should constantly strengthen their mental health knowledge, legal knowledge and professional skills, improve their adaptability and professional skills, learn self-decompression, adjust bad emotions, and optimize their mental state. Put into work, improve the quality of nursing services in the operating room, establish a harmonious relationship between doctors and patients, and avoid medical disputes to the utmost extent.

4. Conclusion

In summary, the safety of the operating room is of great practical significance for the clinical treatment of patients and the long-term development of the hospital. Therefore, it should be paid attention to by the hospital management department. The hospital should conduct a scientific analysis of the causes of operating room safety incidents, and then develop targeted solutions, such as strengthening the allocation of hospital operating room personnel, establishing performance appraisal system for operating room nursing staff, and establishing operating room safety management system. And to provide good working conditions and working environment for the nursing staff in the operating room, so as to enhance the consciousness and responsibility of the nursing staff to do the nursing safety work, in order to eliminate the safety hazards of the hospital operating room to the maximum extent, and to ensure the operating room Safe care, improve the quality of operating room care, and provide patients with the highest quality and safe care.

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